AL MEZAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS GAZA-PALESTINE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

Al Mezan Center for Human rights Gaza - Palestine

Financial statements and independent auditor's report For the year ended December 31, 2008

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Independent Auditor's Report

Messrs Al Mezan Center for Human Rights Gaza – Palestine

Report on the financial statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of *Al Mezan Center For Human Rights – Gaza* (note 1), which comprise of the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2008, statement of activities, statement of changes in net assets, statement of cash flows and the statement of functional expenses for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the Statement on Financial Accounting Standards No.117"Financial Statements of Not-For-Profit Organizations" as described in note (2). This responsibility includes: designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements, and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the center's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the center's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of *Al Mezan Center For Human Rights – Gaza* as of December 31, 2008, its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and the Statement on Financial Accounting Standards No.117"Financial Statements of Not-For-Profit Organizations" as described in note (2).

Statement of Financial Position As of December 31, 2008 (In Us Dollars)

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		Decem	ber 31,
Assets	Note	2008	2007
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalent		176,256	382,271
Pledges receivables and others	3	151,308	5,472
Total current assets		327,564	387,743
Property and equipment – net	4	54,117	61,910
Total assets		381,681	449,653
Liabilities and net assets			
Due to bank		35,593	13,272
Payables and accruals	5	79,191	44,625
Total liabilities		114,784	57,897
Paid in capital (Authorized capital of USD 10,000)	1	5,000	
Net assets			
Unrestricted		93,858	82,777
Temporary restricted		113,922	247,069
Investment in property and equipment – net		54,117	61,910
Net assets		261,897	391,756
Total liabilities and net assets		381,681	449,653

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial statements included in pages 2-18 were approved by the center's management and signed on their behalf by:

Chairman
Board of Directors

"Member Board of Directors"

Financial Department

Statement of Activities For the year ended December 31, 2008 (In Us Dollars)

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			For the year ended December 31,					
				•	Un			
	Note	Ten	iporary restr	icted	restricted	2008	2007	
			Non-					
		Core	core	Total	Core	Total	Total	
Revenue and grants	6	596,916	20,056	616,972	11,081	628,053	570,052	
Expenses Core programs costs Special programs' expenses (statement of functional		(549,606)		(549,606)		(549,606)	(468,913)	
expenses)	7	(94,515)	(72,221)	(166,736)		(166,736)	(100,837)	
Depreciation		(38,803)	(2,767)	(41,570)		(41,570)	(38,533)	
Total expenses	8	(682,924)	(74,988)	(757,912)		(757,912)	(608,283)	
Change in net assets		(86,008)	(54,932)	(140,940)	11,081	(129,859)	(38,231)	

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial statements included in pages 2-18 were approved by the center's management and signed on their behalf by:

Chairman "Member Board of Directors" Financial
Board of Directors

Department

Statement of change in net assets For the year ended December 31, 2008 (In Us Dollars)

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	D	Te	mporary restri	cted	Un restricted	
	Property and equipment	Core	Non- core	Total	Core	Total
January 1, 2007 Change in net assets for the	81,618	152,959	22,240	175,199	82,777	339,594
year Restricted funds received in		(38,231)		(38,231)		(38,231)
advance Property and equipment			93,797	93,797		93,797
acquired	18,825	(18,825)		(18,825)		
Depreciation for the year Save the children opening	(38,533)	38,533		38,533		
balance		(3,404)		(3,404)		(3,404)
January 1, 2008	61,910	131,032	116,037	247,069	82,777	391,756
Change in net assets for the year Property and equipment		(86,008)	(54,932)	(140,940)	11,081	(129,859)
acquired	33,777	(5,188)	(28,589)	(33,777)		
Depreciation for the year	(41,570)	38,803	2,767	41,570		
	54,117	78,639	35,283	113,922	93,858	261,897

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial statements included in pages 2-18 were approved by the center's management and signed on their behalf by:

Chairman
Board of Directors

"Member Board of Directors"

Financial Department

Statement of Cash Flow For the year ended December 31, 2008 (In Us Dollars)

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	Decemb	er 31,
	2008	2007
Cash flows from operating activities Change in net assets	(129,859)	(38,231)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	41,570	38,533
Net book value for property and equipment disposals		
Pledges receivable and others	(145,836)	7,072
Payables and accruals	34,566	33,943
Restricted – net of depreciation		(3,404)
Temporary net assets		93,797
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities:	(199,559)	131,710
Property and equipment acquired	(33,777)	(18,825)
Net cash provided by financing activities		
Paid in capital	5,000	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(228,336)	112,885
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	368,999	256,114
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	140,663	368,999

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial statements included in pages 2-18 were approved by the center's management and signed on their behalf:

Chairman	"Member Board of Directors"	Financial
Board of Directors		Department

Statements of Functional Expenses For the year ended December 31, 2008 (In Us Dollars)

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	For the year ended December 31,						
		2008					
	Core						
	Program	N	Ion Core	Program		Total	Total
			Care-				
		Diakonia	Tazeez	others	Total		
Publications	12,944	9,501	2,453	733	12,687	25,631	10,421
Trainers' fees	2,065	1,208	1,295	210	2,713	4,778	1,733
Consultancy	8,650	1,200	1,273	210	2,713	8,650	20,310
Summer camps	0,050					0,030	3,413
Renting hall		913	500		1,413	1,413	5,715
Legal fees	52,104	713	300		1,413	52,104	58,283
Monitoring	32,104					32,104	1,150
Salaries		18,917	19,500		38,417	38,417	1,130
		10,917	19,300	407	548	548	
Transportation		296	510	407	806	806	
Communication				442			
Hospitality		3,630	1,997	442	6,069	6,069	
Advertisement		232	249	4.40	481	481	
Stationary		843	574	148	1,565	1,565	
VC Running Cost		2,103			2,103	2,103	
Others		267			267	267	484
Capacity Building	18,752	152			152	18,904	
Manuals				5000	5,000	5,000	5,043
=	94,515	38,062	27,219	6,940	72,221	166,736	100,837

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

Financial statements included in pages 2-18 were approved by the center's management and signed on their behalf:

Chairman
Board of Directors

"Member Board of Directors"

Financial Department

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2008

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1. Status and activities

Al Mezan Center For Human Rights (thereafter Center) is a non-profit organization established and registered in Gaza, Palestine on May 30, 1999 under the registration number 563130798. Al Mezan Center For Human Rights commenced its activities in the Palestinian territories and registered as a Limited Shareholders Company (LTD) according to commercial company's law for the year 1929 and its amendment.

For legal purposes and for maximum operation efficiency under local laws and prevailing conditions, the *Center* had been organized as *a non-profit corporation* rather than "charitable society" or a volunteer organization. This explains the "share capital" line item appearing in the accompanying financial statements. The article of incorporation, however, clearly indicates the non-profit nature of the organization, and prohibits the shareholders from collecting profit from the corporation or benefiting from the assets upon liquidation.

Objectives and overall activities

The following are the objectives of the Center:

- Working towards adopting democratic legislation in alignment with international standards on human rights.
- Documenting and publishing human rights violations.
- Contributing to public awareness with respect to human rights issues.
- Enhancing relation between citizens and the authorities.
- Providing legal assistance to human rights victim.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards and the Statement on Financial Accounting Standards No. 117 "Financial Statements of Not-For-Profit Organizations".

• Adoption of New and Revised International Financial Reporting Standards:

The International Accounting Standards Board issued amendments to International Accounting Standards and issued new Financial Reporting Standards which have become effective January 1, 2007. This includes International Financial Reporting Standard No. 7 (Financial Instruments: Disclosures) which replaces IAS No. 30 and certain disclosure provisions in IAS No. 32 (Financial Instruments–Presentation and Disclosure) (effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2007). The Center has adopted the revision in its financial statements for 2007 and there was no impact on those financial statements.

Significant accounting policies (continued)

Accounting Policies Used in Preparing the Financial Statements

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, the historical cost convention and in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the Statement on Financial Accounting Standards No. 117 "Financial Statements of Not-For-Profit Organizations. Below are the significant accounting polices been used in preparing these financial statements:

- Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence and absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In order to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of the available resources, the accounts are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting. Accordingly, net assets of Center and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:
 - Unrestricted net assets Net assets whose use by the Center is not subject to donorimposed restrictions.
 - *Temporarily restricted net assets* Net assets whose use by the Center is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or can be fulfilled and released by actions of Center pursuant to those donor-imposed stipulations.
 - Revenues are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporary restricted net assets are classified as unrestricted net assets and reported as net assets released from restrictions

• Cash and cash equivalents

For the purposes of preparing the statement of cash flows, cash on hand and at banks, and due to bank are considered as cash and cash equivalents.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost including VAT less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated using the straight - line method based on the estimated useful lives of the assets. The annual rates used to depreciate these assets are:

	Percentage
Furniture	10-15
Computers ,software and printers	20-25
Vehicles	15
Office equipments	20-25
Information resources	25

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Significant accounting policies (continued)

End of service benefits

- Provision for employees' end of service indemnity is calculated on the basis of at least 30 days for each year of service at the last salary paid which is in accordance with the labor law.
- The Center's policy is to provide for the pension fund to its permanent employees at 14 percent of the employees' basic salaries matched with 7 percent of the basic salaries as contribution of the employees.

Theses benefits are accounted for separately. The end of service indemnity and the pension fund have a special bank account in the name of Al Mezan Center Employees Saving, into which benefits are deposited shortly after they accrued.

Grants

Committed grants are accounted for on accrual basis. Pledges Receivable represents amounts due for expenses and costs incurred prior to year-end and reimbursed by donors in the subsequent period. Pledges receivable is recorded when related grants become measurable and available. Other contributions are recognized as revenues when received.

• Foreign Currency Transactions

The books of accounts are maintained in US Dollar.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to US Dollar equivalent at the rate of exchange prevailing on the date of the transactions. Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated to U.S equivalent at the exchange rates prevailing on the date of the statement of the financial position. Exchange gains and losses, including foreign currency revaluation gains and losses are included in the statement of activities.

Foreign currency exchange rates as of 31 December 2008 were as follows:

	<u>USD</u>
New Israeli Shekel	0.264
Euro	1.410
Nok	0.139

Judgments and Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of financial assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These estimates and assumptions also affect the revenues and expenses and the resultant provisions as well as fair value changes reported in equity. In particular, considerable judgment by management is required in the estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows when determining the level of provisions required. Such estimates are necessarily based on assumptions about several factors involving varying degrees of judgment and uncertainty and that the actual results may differ from those estimates adopted by the Center's management. The management considers its estimates in the financial statements as reasonable. Estimates used in the preparation of the financial statements are as follows:

Significant accounting policies (continued)

Judgments and Estimates (continued)

- Provision for end of service indemnity is booked according to the Palestinian respective laws and regulations,
- A periodic review is performed on the estimated useful lives of the property and equipment that are subject to amortization for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. Impairment loss, if any, is included in the statement of income.
- The Center's management reviews, on regular basis, the financial assets that are stated at cost to estimate any impairment, if any. Impairment loss is included in the statement of income, Provision for doubtful accounts

December 31.

3. Pledges receivable and others

	<u> </u>		
	2008	2007	
	USD	USD	
Pledges receivable – NGO Development Center	150,000		
Prepaid expenses	1,308	5,472	
	151,308	5,472	

4. Property and equipment – Net

				Office	Information	Computers
	Total	Examiltana	Valsiala			and
	<u>Total</u>	Furniture	Vehicle	Equipment	resources	printers
	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD
Cost						
January 1, 2008	258,959	40,197	19,200	60,610	69,872	69,080
Additions	33,777	1,204		25,547	1,577	5,449
December 31, 2008	292,736	41,401	19,200	86,157	71,449	74,529
Depreciation						
January 1, 2008	(197,049)	(24,289)	(11,503)	(47,684)	(45,344)	(68,229)
Addition	(41,570)	(4,936)	(2,880)	(15,648)	(17,536)	(472)
December 31, 2008	(238,619)	(29,225)	(14,383)	(63,332)	(62,978)	(68,701)
Net book value					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
December 31, 2008	54,117	12,176	4,817	22,825	8,471	5,828
December 31, 2007	61,910	15,908	7,697	12,926	24,528	851
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						

Property and equipment – Net (continued)

• Additions to property and equipment of USD 33,777 include property additions for non-core program as follows:

			Total non-		
		Care-	core		
	Diakonia	Tazeez	program	SDC	Total
Cost	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD
Furniture	651	325	976		976
Equipment Office	12,732	950	13,682	9,096	22,778
Computers and	2,050	1,850	3,900		3,900
printers					
Information resources	934		934		934
	16,367	3,125	19,492	9,096	28,588
Depreciation	(2,543)	(224)	(2,767)	(909)	(3,676)
Net book value	13,824	2,901	16,725	8,187	24,912

5. Payables and accruals

	Decemb	ber 31,	
	2008 200		
	USD	USD	
Payroll income tax payables	36,291	8,893	
Legal fees payables	16,625	20,446	
Accrued expenses	26,275	15,287	
	79,191	44,626	

6. Disposition of grants

1			Core Funds	_			Non	Core funds		
		Temporary		Core fund			Care		El awqaf &	Non Core fund
	Total	restricted	Un restricted	Total	Diakonia	Trocare	Tazeez	Ford	Unicief	Total
	US \$	US\$	US\$	US \$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US \$
Opening balance - January 1, 2008 Core funds balances	(101.407)	(86,479)	(82,777)	(1(0.35()				(22.240)		(22.240)
Temporary restricted funds	(191,496) (138,350)	(44,553)	(82,777)	(169,256) (44,553)	(71,730)	(10,333)	(11,734)	(22,240)		(22,240) (93,797)
Investment in properties and equipment	(61,910)	(61,910)		(61,910)	(11,150)	(10,555)	(11,751)			(30,131)
m resultent in properties and equipment	(391,756)	(192,943)	(82,777)	(275,719)	(71,730)	(10,333)	(11,734)	(22,240)		(116,037)
Revenue during the year				_	•					
The Representative Office of the Kingdom of the Netherlands to the PA	(190,000)	(190,000)		(190,000)						
Royal Danish Representative Office	(137,067)	(137,067)		(137,067)						
NGO Development Center	(150,000)	(150,000)		(150,000)						
Global Ministries	(50,049)	(50,049)		(50,049)						
Norwegian	(69,800)	(69,800)		(69,800)						
Other	(11,081)		(11,081)	(11,081)						
Care –Tazeez	(18,848)						(18,848)			(18,848)
El awqaf & Unicief	(1,208)								(1,208)	(1,208)
	(628,053)	(596,916)	(11,081)	(607,997)			(18,848)		(1,208)	(20,056)
Funds available	(1,019,809)	(789,859)	(93,857)	(883,716)	(71,730)	(10,333)	(30,582)	(22,240)	(1,208)	(136,093)
Less: Expenses Administrative and running costs	549,606	549,606		549,606						
	,			2 ,						
Functional expenses	166,737	94,515		94,515	38,062	733	27,218	5,000	1,208	72,221
Depreciation	41,570	38,803		38,803	2,543		224			2,767
Total expenses	757,912	682,924		682,924	40,605	733	27,442	5,000	1,208	74,988
Net assets December 31, 2008	(261,897)	(106,935)	(93,857)	(200,792)	(31,125)	(9,600)	(3,140)	(17,240)		(61,105)
,		(: : ;: ; :)	(,,)	(/ -)	(-) -)	(-, ,)	(-) ')	())		(- ,)

The amount of USD 44,554 represents an extra amount over the agreed budget plan received by the Center during the year 2005 from the donor, Global Ministries, which still held by the Center and will be expended/settled according to further instructions by the donor.

Disposition of grants (continued)										
			Core Funds					Core funds		
		Temporary	Un	Core funds		_	Care		El Awqaf &	Non Core funds
	Total	restricted	restricted	Total	Diakonia	Trocare	Tazeez	Ford	Unicief	Total
Presented as follows:	US \$	US\$	US\$	US \$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Cash and cash equivalent	176,256	216	59,013	59,229	28,673	9,831	8,523			117,027
Pledges and others	151,308	151,308		151,308						
Properties and equipment	54,118	35,377	2,014	37,391	13,824		2,901			16,727
Due to bank	(35,593)	(33,382)		(33,382)	(926)		(1,285)			(2,211)
Payables and accruals	(79,191)	(64,950)		(64,950)	(11,081)		(3,160)			(14,241)
Due to – from		18,366	37,831	56,197	634	(231)	(73,838)	17,240		(56,197)
Paid in Capital	(5,000)		(5,000)	(5,000)						
	261,897	106,934	93,858	200,792	31,125	9,600	3,140	17,240		61,105
		A US\$								B
Unrestricted - Statement of a position	financial	93,858								
Core temporary restricted core (A)		106,934								
Non core temporary restricted (B)		61,105								
Total Less: Property and equipment - note 5		168,039 (54,117)								
Temporary restricted funds financial position	- Statement of	113,922								

7. Core programs costs

	For the year ended December 31,		
	2008	2007	
	USD	USD	
Salaries	215,353	206,486	
Volunteers (special services agreement)	175,541	158,783	
Staff rewards and compensations	68,947	26,402	
Stationery	5,087	3,677	
Office rent	21,467	18,415	
Utilities and communications	22,712	17,207	
Transportation and fuel	5,111	3,609	
Translation	388		
Hospitality	3,066	2,950	
Bank charges	347	565	
Advertisement	871	7,071	
Maintenance	11,453	5,756	
Professional fees	8,000	5,500	
Subscription and mail	1,246	1,852	
Miscellaneous and others	2,489	4,145	
Insurance	7,528	6,495	
	549,606	468,913	

8. Actual expenses versus budget for core- program 2008

Actual expenses versus budget for core- pro	gram 2008		The				
			Representative Office of the				
	Royal Danish Representative Office DRO	NORWAY	Kingdom of the etherlands to the PA	Global Ministries	NDC	Total Expenses	budget
Expenditures:							
Personal Costs:							
Director	8,223	3,449	17,618	3,300	7,410	40,000	40,000
Administrative Assistant	3,075	1,290	6,590	1,235	2,771	14,961	14,962
Accountant	3,253	1,364	6,970	1,305	2,932	15,824	15,825
Information System Officer	2,957	1,240	6,338	1,186	2,665	14,386	14,386
Cleaners	1,881	789	4,030	755	1,695	9,150	9,099
Driver	1,841	772	3,946	739	1,660	8,958	8,908
Fieldwork Unit	4.700	2.000	10.250	1.021	4.214	0	22.261
Coordinator	4,789	2,008	10,259	1,921	4,314	23,291	23,261
Fieldworkers (3)	6,673 1,585	2,798 578	14,295	2,678 636	6,014 1,242	32,458	32,264 10,335
Data entry officer Legal Aid Unit	1,363	3/8	3,167	030	1,242	7,208 0	10,555
Coordinator	4,662	488	6,099	1,870	1,050	14,169	22,620
Training & Mass Communication Unit	4,002	400	0,099	1,670	1,030	0	22,020
Coordinator	4,660	1,954	9,986	1,870	4,200	22,670	22,620
Trainer/Facilitator(1)	3,092	1,023	5,899	1,241	2,198	13,453	15,223
Technical Assistance & Advocacy unit	5,072	1,023	5,077	1,211	2,170	0	13,223
Coordinator	4,842	2,030	10,373	1,941	4,363	23,549	23,500
Researcher	3,140	1,317	6,729	1,260	2,830	15,276	15,246
Special Service Agreement	3,710	1,017	0,727	1,200	2,030	0	10,210
Fieldworkers (3)	7,505	3,171	16,140	3,010	6,814	36,640	36,159
Lawyer (2)	5,095	2,304	11,359	2,045	4,950	25,753	25,723
Cleaners (2)	2,812	1,179	6,024	1,128	2,534	13,677	13,336
Secretary (3)	4,826	1,574	9,149	1,937	3,383	20,869	23,478
Liberian(1)	1,769	742	3,791	710	1,594	8,606	8,606
Trainer/Facilitator(1)	2,461	1,032	5,273	988	2,218	11,972	11,973
Assistant Researcher(1)	2,325	993	5,031	933	2,134	11,416	11,637
Translator(1)	1,593	471	2,892	639	1,013	6,608	10,075
Admin & Financial officer(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,957
Staff rewards and compensation	21,164	5,109	20,206	6,488	15,980	68,947	65,000
Sub-total	104,223	37,675	192,164	39,815	85,964	459,841	491,193
Capital Costs							
Furniture	93	0	96	38	0	227	5,000
Equipment	920	359	1,899	369	771	4,318	5,000
Information Resources	0	111	294	0	238	643	2,000
Sub-Total	1,013	470	2,289	407	1,009	5,188	12,000
Administrative And Running Cost							
Rent	6,166	1,621	6,999	1,991	4,690	21,467	21,000
Utilities	1,340	661	3,135	536	1,420	7,092	5,000
Communication	2,378	1,696	6,947	954	3,645	15,620	20,000
Stationary	679	592	2,270	273	1,273	5,087	5,000
Transportation	832	532	2,269	334	1,144	5,111	5,000
Advertisement	184	73	382	74	158	871	3,000
Translation	200	0	133	55	0	388	700
Hospitality	426	350	1,367	171	752	3,066	5,000
Staff Trainings	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,000
Insurance	1,414	705	3,327	567	1,515	7,528	7,300
Auditing & Evaluation	0	1,379	3,656	0	2,965	8,000	10,000
Maintenance	3,825	429	4,659	1,479	1,061	11,453	6,000
Bank Charges	80	19	135	33	73	340	500
Subscription & Mail	153	151	557	62	323	1,246	1,500
Miscellaneous	774	106	1,071	309	229	2,489	6,000
Sub-total	18,451	8,314	36,907	6,838	19,248	89,758	98,000
Activities			_		_		
Capacity Building	1,557	2,580	8,444	625	5,546	18,752	22,000
Publications	3,068	945	5,670	1,231	2,030	12,944	25,000
Consultants & Training fees	532	1,624	4,855	214	3,490	10,715	30,000
Legal Fees	8,223	5,913	23,222	2,039	12,707	52,104	40,000
Summer Camp	0	0	0	0	0	0	20,000
Subtotal	13,380	11,062	42,191	4,109	23,773	94,515	137,000
Grand Total	137,067	57,521	273,551	51,169	129,994	649,302	738,193

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9. Core contributions

The Center's activities are funded through the restricted funds received from core donors that cover the core program costs. The agreed budget plan from these donors for the year 2008 was as follows:

		Actual	
	Currency	Received	Budget
Donors		2008	2008
The Head of The Representative of The			
Kingdom of The Netherlands.	USD	137,067	137,067
Royal Danish Representative Office DRO	USD	190,000	190,000
Norway	NOK	500,000	500,000
Global Ministries	EUR	35,000	35,000
NGO Development Center	USD		150,000

10. Management cost (highest five salaries and benefits)

	For the year ended December 31,		
	2008 2007		
	USD	USD	
Salaries	105,549	108,921	
Pension @ 14 % of basic salaries	9,337	9,780	
End of services benefits	8,795	9,077	
	123,681	127,778	

11. Financial instruments and fair values

• Fair Values of Financial Assets and Liabilities

The carrying book values of the financial assets and liabilities are not materially different from their fair values at the date of the statement of financial position.

Operational Risk

The costs of the programs, administrative as well as property and equipment (fixed assets) procurements are significantly financed by donors through donations. The management believes that the funding level in the year 2009 will be sufficient to finance all of its disbursements and will be consistent with the funding level in the prior years. Furthermore, the management believes that the political and economical conditions prevailing in the area will not materially affect its operations.

Credit Risk

The center's credit risk is primarily attributable to its liquid funds and receivables. The credit risk on liquid funds is limited because they are placed with reputable financial institutions. The Receivables are stated in the statement of financial position net of allowances for doubtful debts, if any, which is estimated by the center management based on prior experience and the current economic environment.

■ *Interest Rate Risk*

The center's interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in market interest rates may affect the value of its interest bearing assets. The management of the center usually monitors the fluctuation in interest rates in every individual currency in order to maximize the benefits from placements.

■ Currency Risk

Currency risk arises from the possibility that changes in the exchange rates may affect negatively the value of the financial assets and liabilities in case the center's does not hedge its currency exposure by means of hedging instruments. The management usually distributes its liquid assets over its functional currencies to minimize any possible loss from currency rates fluctuation.

12. Prior year financial statements

Certain figures of financial statements of the prior year were adjusted and reclassified to confirm with the current year presentation.